

Rule-Making Agency:
 State Board of Elections
 Rule citation & name:

## TEMPORARY RULE-MAKING FINDINGS OF NEED

[Authority G.S. 150B-21.1]

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**VOLUME:** 

**ISSUE:** 

08 NCAC 17 .0101 - Verification of Photo Identification During In-Person Voting					
3. Action: Adoption Amendment Repeal					
4. Was this an Emergency Rule: Yes Effective date: No					
5. Provide dates for the following actions as applicable:					
a. Proposed Temporary Rule submitted to OAH: June 2, 2023					
b. Proposed Temporary Rule published on the OAH website: June 9, 2023					
c. Public Hearing date: June 19, 2023					
d. Comment Period: June 5 to June 23, 2023					
e. Notice pursuant to G.S. 150B-21.1(a3)(2): June 2, 2023					
f. Adoption by agency on: June 27, 2023					
g. Proposed effective date of temporary rule [if other than effective date established by G.S. 150B- 21.1(b) and G.S. 150B-21.3]: As soon as approved by the Commission					
h. Rule approved by RRC as a permanent rule [See G.S. 150B-21.3(b2)]: N/A					
6. Reason for Temporary Action. Attach a copy of any cited law, regulation, or document necessary for the review.					
<ul> <li>A serious and unforeseen threat to the public health, safety or welfare.</li> <li>□ The effective date of a recent act of the General Assembly or of the U.S. Congress.</li> <li>□ Cite:</li> <li>□ Effective date:</li> <li>□ A recent change in federal or state budgetary policy.</li> <li>□ Effective date of change:</li> <li>□ A recent federal regulation.</li> <li>□ Cite:</li> <li>□ Effective date:</li> <li>☑ A recent court order.</li> <li>□ Cite order: Holmes v. Moore, 886 S.E.2d 120 (N.C. 2023)</li> <li>☑ Other: The need for the State Board to adopt a temporary rule upon any abbreviated notice or hearing the agency finds practical</li> </ul>					
Explain:					
The State Board unanimously found that adherence to the notice and hearing requirements of permanent rulemaking would be contrary to the public interest and that the immediate adoption of these rules is required to ensure uniform implementation of photo identification requirements in the 2023 municipal elections. Pursuant to G.S. 150B-21.1(a)(11)b. and c., these rules are immediately required to implement G.S. 163-166.16 and 163-230.1(f1) and (g), which had been enjoined by a court until a decision by the state supreme court on April 28, 2023, and to preserve the integrity of upcoming elections and the elections process. Voting begins for the fall municipal elections on August 11, 2023, and the training of poll workers and printing of voting materials begins in mid-July. The rules are necessary to ensure that there is uniform, standard implementation of the photo ID requirements in all polling locations and among all county boards of elections. And it is necessary to repeal the obsolete rules again to avoid any misunderstanding among the public or election officials about what rules they should follow.					

7. Why is adherence to notice and hearing requirements corule is required?	ntrary to the public interest and the immediate adoption of the
immediately worked to propose rules for the implementation of not have put these rules into effect until, at the earliest, mere da to train poll workers, prepare materials, and implement the rule	In against the photo identification requirements for voting, the agency of these requirements. But the permanent rulemaking procedures would may before the November municipal elections. That would be too late as in absentee and early voting in those elections; and it would ensure tober municipal elections. See further explanation in Item 6 above.
8. Rule establishes or increases a fee? (See G.S. 12-3.1)	
Yes Agency submitted request for consultation on: Consultation not required. Cite authority:	
⊠ No	
9. Rule-making Coordinator: Paul Cox Phone: 919-814-0717 E-Mail: paul.cox@ncsbe.gov	* If this function has been delegated (reassigned) pursuant to G.S. 143B-10(a), submit a copy of the delegation with
Agency contact, if any:	this form. Typed Name:
Phone:	Title:
E-Mail:	E-Mail:
RULES REVIEW COMMISSION USE ONLY Action taken:	Submitted for RRC Review:
☐ Date returned to agency:	

1	08 NCAC 17 .0101	is amended under temporary procedures with changes as follows:
2		
3	08 NCAC 17 .010	11 DETERMINATION OF REASONABLE RESEMBLANCE VERIFICATION OF
4		PHOTO IDENTIFICATION DURING IN-PERSON VOTINGAT CHECK-IN
5	(a) When a person	presenting to vote checks in at a voting site, An election official shall check the registration status
6	of all persons prese	enting to vote in person on election day or during one stop early voting pursuant to G.S. 163-166.7,
7	and shall require the	hat all persons presenting to vote provide an election official shall ask the voter to show photo
8	identification in acc	cordance with G.S. 163-166.16 and this Rule.one of the forms of photo identification listed in G.S.
9	163-166.13(e), sub	ject to the exceptions outlined in Paragraph (b) of this Rule. If a person not satisfying the exceptions
10	described in Paragr	raph (b) of this Rule does not provide any photo identification, the election official shall inform the
11	person presenting to	o vote of applicable options specified in G.S. 163-166.13(c). If the person presenting to vote wishes
12	to choose the option	n of voting a provisional ballot, the election official shall provide the person presenting to vote with
13	information on the	provisional voting process and the address of the county board of elections office.
14	(b) The election of	ficial shall not require photo identification of a person who has a sincerely held religious objection
15	to being photograp	hed and meets the requirements of G.S. 163-166.13(a)(2), or who is the victim of a natural disaster
16	and meets the requ	tirements of G.S. 163-166.13(a)(3). Persons falling within any exception listed in this Paragraph
17	shall be allowed to	proceed pursuant to G.S. 163-166.7.
18	(e) The election of	fficial shall inspectexamine any photo identification provided by the person presenting to vote and
19	shall determine the	following:
20	(1) 4	That the The photo identification is of the type acceptable for voting purposes pursuant to G.S.
21	1	63 166.13(e). G.S. 163-166.16(a). A valid United States passport book or a valid United States
22	p	passport card is acceptable pursuant to G.S. 163 166.13(e); G.S. 163-166.16(a)(1)c.
23	<del>(2) T</del>	That the photo identification is unexpired or is otherwise acceptable pursuant to G.S. 163-166.13(e);
24	<u>(2)(3)</u>	That the The photograph appearing on the photo identification depicts bears a reasonable
25	<u>r</u>	esemblance to the person presenting to vote. The election official shall make this determination
26	b	pased on the totality of the circumstances, construing all evidence, along with any explanation or
27	d	locumentation voluntarily proffered by the person presenting to vote, in the light most favorable to
28	tl	hat <del>person, person, and bearing in mind that there are many reasons that a person's appearance could</del>
29	<u>c</u>	hange (such as, for illustrative purposes only, changes in hair, facial hair, or weight; or the effects
30	<u>o</u>	of medical conditions, aging, or medical treatment). Perceived differences of the following features
31	S	hall not be grounds for the election official to find that the photograph appearing on the photo
32	i	dentification fails to depict the person presenting to vote:
33	(-	A) weight;
34	(	B) hair features and styling, including changes in length, color, hairline, or use of a wig or
35		other hairpiece;

(C) facial hair;

(D) complexion or skin tone;

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1		<del>(E)</del>	
2		<del>(F)</del>	apparel, including the presence or absence of eyeglasses or contact lenses;
3		<del>(G)</del>	characteristics arising from a perceptible medical condition, disability, or aging;
4		<del>(H)</del>	photographic lighting conditions or printing quality.; and
5	<u>(3)(4)</u>		That the The name appearing on the photo identification is the same as or substantially
6		equiva	alent to the name contained in the voter's voter registration record. The election official shall
7		make	this determination based on the totality of the circumstances, construing all evidence, along
8		with a	ny explanation or documentation voluntarily proffered by the person presenting to vote, in the
9		light n	nost favorable to that person. The <u>election official shall consider the</u> name appearing on the
10		photo	identification-shall to be considered-substantially equivalent to the name contained in the
11		registr	ration record if differences are attributable to a reasonable explanation or one or more of the
12		follow	ring reasons:
13		(A)	Omission or inclusion of one or more parts of the name (such as, for illustrative purposes
14			only, Mary Beth Smith versus Beth Smith, or Patrick Todd Jackson, Jr. versus Patrick Todd
15			Jackson, or Maria Guzman-Santana versus Maria Guzman);
16		(B)	Use of a variation or nickname rather than a formal name (such as, for illustrative purposes
17			only, Bill versus William, or Sue versus Susanne);
18		(C)	Use of an initial in place of one or more parts of a given name (such as, for illustrative
19			purposes only, A.B. Sanchez versus Aaron B. Sanchez);
20		(D)	Use of a former name, including maiden names (such as, for illustrative purposes only,
21			Emily Jones versus Emily Gibson), or a variation that includes or omits a hyphenation or
22			<u>hyphen</u> (such as, for illustrative purposes only, Chantell D. Jacobson-Smith versus Chantell
23			D. Jacobson); Jacobson or Chantell D. Jacobson Smith), an accent (such as, for illustrative
24			purposes only, José Muñoz versus Jose Munoz), or an apostrophe (such as, for illustrative
25			purposes only, Andrea D'Antonio versus Andrea Dantonio);
26		(E)	Ordering of names (such as, for illustrative purposes only, Maria Eva Garcia Lopez versus
27			Maria E. Lopez-Garcia); <u>or</u>
28		(F)	Variation in spelling or typographical errors (such as, for illustrative purposes only,
29			Dennis McCarthy versus Denis McCarthy, or Aarav Robertson versus Aarav Robertsson).
30	(b)(d) The elect	ion offi	cial examining photo identification provided by a person presenting to vote shall not require
31	the voter to prov	<mark>ide</mark> any	additional evidence outside the four corners of the photo identification. The election official
32	shall not require	that any	person remove apparel for the purposes of rendering a determination determining reasonable
33	resemblance und	ler <del>Para</del>	egraph (c)Subparagraph (a)(2) of this Rule. If the face of the person presenting to vote is
34	covered to such	an exte	ent such that the election official cannot render a determination under Subparagraph (c)(3),
35	determine reason	nable re	semblance, then the election official shall offer the voter the options to vote by provisional
36	ballot in accorda	nce wit	h Paragraph (e) of this Rule.give the person the opportunity to remove the covering but shall
37	not require that i	<mark>remova</mark> l	l. If the person declines to remove the covering, the election official shall inform the person

presenting to vote that he or she may cast a provisional ballot, which shall be counted in accordance with G.S. 163-182.1A, or, if applicable, may complete a written request for an absentee ballot as set out in G.S. 163-166.13(c)(3), and shall inform the voting site's judges of election that the election official cannot affirmatively determine that the

person bears any reasonable resemblance to the photo identification. G.S. 163-166.16.

(c)(e) Differences between the address appearing on the photo identification of a person presenting to vote-meeting the requirements of Subparagraph (e)(1) and the address contained in the registration record of that person shall not be construed as evidence that the photographic identification does not bear any reasonable resemblance pursuant to Subparagraphs (e)(3) and (e)(4) of this Rule, nor shall it be construed as evidence that the photographic identification does not otherwise fails to meet the requirements of any other provision of Paragraph (C). G.S. 163-166.16 or this Rule.

(d)(f) The election official examining photo identification provided by a person presenting to vote shall construe all evidence, along with any explanation or documentation voluntarily proffered by the person presenting to vote, in the light most favorable to that person person, and shall be guided by the purpose of the photo identification requirement, which is to confirm the person presenting to vote is the registered voter on the voter registration records. After examining the photo identification according to an examination performed in the manner set out in Paragraphs (a) through (c)(d) of this Rule, the election official shall proceed as follows:

- (1) If the election official determines that the photo identification meets all the requirements of Paragraph (a)(e), of this Rule, then the election official shall allow the person presenting to vote shall be allowed to proceed vote pursuant to G.S. 163-166.7 and 163-166.13(b); or G.S. 163-166.7.
- If the election official determines that the photo identification <u>is not an acceptable type of photo identification under does not meet all of the requirements of Subparagraphs (e)(1) and (e)(2) Subparagraph (a)(1) of this Rule, the election official shall inform the person presenting to vote of the reasons for <u>thatsuch</u> determination (such as, for illustrative purposes only, that the photo identification is expired <u>when that type of acceptable photo identification requires an expiration date</u>) and shall invite the person to provide any other acceptable photo identification that <u>the person he or she</u> may have. If the person presenting to vote does not produce photo identification that meets all the requirements of Subparagraph (a)(1) of this Rule.(e)(1) and (e)(2), then the election official shall inform the person presenting to vote of applicable the options specified in <u>Paragraph (e) of this Rule.</u> G.S. 163-166.13(e). If the person presenting to vote wishes to choose the option of voting a provisional ballot, the election official shall provide the person presenting to vote with information on the provisional voting process and the address of the county board of elections office.</u>
- (3) If the election official determines that the photo or name on the photo identification do not satisfy Subparagraphs (a)(2) and (a)(3) of this Rule, does not meet all the requirements of Subparagraphs (e)(3) and (e)(4), the election official shall enter a challenge pursuant to G.S. 163-87 and immediately notify the voting site's judges of election of the challenge, that the person presenting to vote does not bear any reasonable resemblance to the photo identification. The judges of election shall then conduct a challenge hearing, in accordance with the procedures in G.S. 163-88. At the

conclusion of the hearing, the judges of election shall vote on whether the photo identification of the person presenting to vote bears a reasonable resemblance to that person, or whether the name appearing on the photo identification is the same as or substantially equivalent to the name contained in the voter's voter registration record, and each Each judge shall record theirthe judge's findings on a challenge form provided by the State Board. In making this determination, the judges of election are subject to the requirements of this Rule in the same manner as the election official initially examining the photo identification. Only if the judges of election unanimously find that the photo identification does not bear a reasonable resemblance to the person presenting to vote, or that the name appearing on the photo identification is not the same as or substantially equivalent to the name contained in the voter's voter registration record, the voter shall be offered the options to vote by the person shall vote with a provisional ballot in accordance with Paragraph (e) of this Rule. Absent such a unanimous finding, the person shall vote with a regular ballot pursuant to G.S. 163-166.7. To the extent the General Statutes do not specifically address judges of election at one-stop sites, for For the purposes of this Subparagraph, "judges of election" includes a group of three one-stop officials designated by the county board to hear a challenge to a voter's reasonable resemblance, not all of whom are affiliated with the same political party. When the judges of election conduct a challenge hearing under this Rule and the challenge is to a curbside voter, to ensure the voting enclosure remains properly attended, the judges may separately visit the curbside location to review the evidence.

(e) A person presenting to vote who does not present acceptable photo identification in accordance with this Rule shall be offered the following options:

- (1) To vote by provisional ballot with an affidavit claiming an exception to the identification requirement, pursuant to G.S. 163-166.16(d). If the voter has completed the affidavit and is otherwise eligible to vote, to help ensure impartiality, the county board may reject the provisional ballot only if the county board unanimously finds that the affidavit is false. The county board shall substantiate any finding of falsity with grounds recorded in a written decision. Before making a final finding of falsity, the county board shall provide the voter notice and an opportunity to be heard on any grounds that the county board considers regarding the falsity of the affidavit. Notice shall be provided by means designed to ensure it is received by the voter in advance of the board's final decision on the affidavit.
- (2) To vote by provisional ballot and then bring to the office of the county board identification acceptable under G.S. 163-166.16 and this Rule before the end of business on the business day before county canvass. The county board shall count the provisional ballot of a voter who presents such identification to the office of the county board in a timely manner. If the voter brings photo identification to the office of a county board in a timely manner, a county board staff member shall examine the photo identification in accordance with Paragraph (d) of this Rule. After examining the photo identification, the staff member shall proceed as follows:

1		(A) If the staff member determines that the photo identification meets all the requirements of
2		Paragraph (a) of this Rule, a report of this determination shall be included with the voter's
3		provisional ballot for county board action.
4		(B) If the staff member determines that the photo identification is not an acceptable type of
5		photo identification under Subparagraph (a)(1) of this Rule, then the staff member shall
6		inform the voter of the reasons for that determination and invite the voter to provide an
7		acceptable photo identification in accordance with Subparagraph (d)(2) of this Rule. If the
8		voter does not timely provide acceptable identification, then the county board shall not
9		count the provisional ballot.
10		(C) If the staff member determines that the photo or name on the photo identification do not
11		satisfy Subparagraphs (a)(2) and (a)(3) of this Rule, then documentation of this
12		determination shall be included with the provisional envelope containing the voter's ballot.
13		The staff member shall immediately inform the voter of the determination and provide
14		notice to the voter of the county board meeting at which the voter's provisional ballot will
15		be reviewed and considered by the county board. In reviewing a photo identification to
16		make a final decision on a provisional ballot subject to this Subparagraph, the county board
17		members are subject to the requirements of this Rule in the same manner as a staff member
18		initially examining a voter's photo identification and shall vote on whether the photo
19		identification presented satisfies Subparagraphs (a)(2) and (a)(3) of this Rule. The county
20		board shall count the provisional ballot unless the county board unanimously decides the
21		photo identification presented does not satisfy Subparagraphs (a)(2) and (a)(3) of this Rule,
22		in which case the county board shall record in writing the grounds for its decision.
23		
24	History Note:	Authority G.S. 163-22; 163-82.6A; 163-82.15; 163-166.7; NAACP v. McCrory, 831 F.3d 204
25	<del>(</del>	4 <sup>th</sup> -Cir. 2016); 163A-1145.1; S.L. 2018-144, s. 3.1(e); 163-166.11; 163-166.16;
26	E	Eff. January 1, 2016; Temporary Amendment Eff. August 23, 2019; Temporary Amendment Expired
27	E	Eff. June 12, <del>2020.</del> 2020; Temporary Amendment Eff.
28		



## TEMPORARY RULE-MAKING FINDINGS OF NEED

[Authority G.S. 150B-21.1]

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**VOLUME:** 

**ISSUE:** 

1. Rule-Making Agency:
State Board of Elections
2. Rule citation & name:
08 NCAC 17 .0102, .0103, .0105, .0106
3. Action: Adoption Amendment Repeal
4. Was this an Emergency Rule:  Yes Effective date:  No
≥ N0
5. Provide dates for the following actions as applicable:
a. Proposed Temporary Rule submitted to OAH: June 2, 2023
b. Proposed Temporary Rule published on the OAH website: June 9, 2023
c. Public Hearing date: June 19, 2023
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and G.S. 150B-21.3]: As soon as approved by the Commission
h. Rule approved by RRC as a permanent rule [See G.S. 150B-21.3(b2)]: N/A
6. Reason for Temporary Action. Attach a copy of any cited law, regulation, or document necessary for the review.
A serious and unforeseen threat to the public health, safety or welfare.
The effective date of a recent act of the General Assembly or of the U.S. Congress.
Cite:
Effective date:
A recent change in federal or state budgetary policy.
Effective date of change:  A recent federal regulation.
Cite:
Effective date:
A recent court order.
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Other: The need for the State Board to adopt a temporary rule upon any abbreviated notice or hearing the agency finds practical
Explain:
The State Board unanimously found that adherence to the notice and hearing requirements of permanent rulemaking would be
contrary to the public interest and that the immediate adoption of these rules is required to ensure uniform implementation of photo
identification requirements in the 2023 municipal elections. Pursuant to G.S. 150B-21.1(a)(11)b. and c., these rules are immediately
required to implement G.S. 163-166.16 and 163-230.1(f1) and (g), which had been enjoined by a court until a decision by the state
supreme court on April 28, 2023, and to preserve the integrity of upcoming elections and the elections process. Voting begins for the
fall municipal elections on August 11, 2023, and the training of poll workers and printing of voting materials begins in mid-July.
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8. Rule establishes or increases a fee? (See G.S. 12-3.1)  ☐ Yes    Agency submitted request for consultation on:    Consultation not required. Cite authority:  ☑ No	
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Phone:	Title:
E-Mail:	E-Mail:
RULES REVIEW COMMISSION USE ONLY Action taken:	Submitted for RRC Review:
☐ Date returned to agency:	

1	08 NCAC 17 .0	102 is repealed under temporary procedures as follows:
2		
3	08 NCAC 17 .0	102 DETERMINATION OF REASONABLE RESEMBLANCE BY JUDGES OF ELECTION
4		
5	History Note:	Authority G.S. 163-166.7; 163-82.6A; 163-82.15; 163-88.1; 163-166.7; NAACP v. McCrory, 831
6		F.3d 204 (4 <sup>th</sup> Cir. 2016); 163A-1145.1; S.L. 2018-144, s. 3.1(e);
7		Eff. January 1, 2016;
8		Temporary Amendment Eff. August 23, 2019;
9		Temporary Amendment Expired Eff. June 12, 2020;
10		Repealed Eff.
11		

1	08 NCAC 17 .0	103 is repealed under temporary procedures as follows:
2		
3	08 NCAC 17 .0	103 IDENTIFICATION REQUIRED OF CURBSIDE VOTERS
4		
5	History Note:	Authority NAACP v. McCrory, 831 F.3d 204 (4th Cir. 2016); S.L. 2018-144, s. 3.1(d);
6		Eff. January 1, 2016;
7		Temporary Repeal Eff. August 23, 2019;
8		Temporary Repeal Expired Eff. June 12, 2020;
9		Repealed Eff.
10		

1	08 NCAC 17 .0	105 is repealed under temporary procedures as follows:
2		
3	08 NCAC 17 .0	105 DECLARATION OF RELIGIOUS OBJECTION TO PHOTOGRAPH
4		
5	History Note:	Authority NAACP v. McCrory, 831 F.3d 204 (4th Cir. 2016); S.L. 2018-144, s. 3.1.(a),(e), (h);
6		Eff. January 1, 2016;
7		Temporary Repeal Eff. August 23, 2019;
8		Temporary Repeal Expired Eff. June 12, 2020;
9		Repealed Eff.
10		

1	08 NCAC 17 .0106 is repealed under temporary procedures as follows:		
2			
3	08 NCAC 17 .0	SIGNAGE NOTIFYING ONE-STOP VOTERS OF THE OPTION TO REQUEST	
4		AN ABSENTEE BALLOT	
5			
6	History Note:	Authority NAACP v. McCrory, 831 F.3d 204 (4th Cir. 2016); S.L. 2018-144, s. 3.1.(j);	
7		Eff. March 1, 2016;	
8		Temporary Repeal Eff. August 23, 2019;	
9		Temporary Repeal Expired Eff. June 12, 2020;	
10		Repealed Eff.	
11			



1. Rule-Making Agency:

## TEMPORARY RULE-MAKING FINDINGS OF NEED

[Authority G.S. 150B-21.1]

	OAH	USE	ONL	Y
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**VOLUME:** 

**ISSUE:** 

State Board of Elections							
2. Rule citation & name:							
08 NCAC 17 .0109 - Photo Identification for Absentee-by-mail Ballots							
3. Action: Adoption Amendment Repeal							
4. Was this an Emergency Rule: Yes Effective date:							
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A serious and unforeseen threat to the public health, safety or welfare.  ☐ The effective date of a recent act of the General Assembly or of the U.S. Congress.  ☐ Cite:  ☐ Effective date:  ☐ A recent change in federal or state budgetary policy.  ☐ Effective date of change:  ☐ A recent federal regulation.  ☐ Cite:  ☐ Effective date:  ☐ A recent court order.  ☐ Cite order: Holmes v. Moore, 886 S.E.2d 120 (N.C. 2023)  ☐ Other: The need for the State Board to adopt a temporary rule upon any abbreviated notice or hearing the agency finds practical							
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among the public or election officials about what rules they should follow.

7. Why is adherence to notice and hearing requirements contrary to the public interest and the immediate adoption of the rule is required?					
After the state supreme court's decision reversing the injunction against the photo identification requirements for voting, the agency immediately worked to propose rules for the implementation of these requirements. But the permanent rulemaking procedures would not have put these rules into effect until, at the earliest, mere days before the November municipal elections. That would be too late to train poll workers, prepare materials, and implement the rules in absentee and early voting in those elections; and it would ensure the rules could not be effective at all for the September and October municipal elections. See further explanation in Item 6 above.					
8. Rule establishes or increases a fee? (See G.S. 12-3.1)  Yes Agency submitted request for consultation on: Consultation not required. Cite authority:					
9. Rule-making Coordinator: Paul Cox Phone: 919-814-0717 E-Mail: paul.cox@ncsbe.gov  Agency contact, if any:	* If this function has been delegated (reassigned) pursuant to G.S. 143B-10(a), submit a copy of the delegation with this form.  Typed Name:				
Phone:	Title:				
E-Mail:	E-Mail:				
RULES REVIEW COMMISSION USE ONL Action taken:	Submitted for RRC Review:				
Date returned to agency:					

## 08 NCAC 17.0109 PHOTO IDENTIFICATION FOR ABSENTEE-BY-MAIL BALLOTS

- (a) Definitions. The following definitions apply to this Rule:
  - (1) "Readable" means the name on the identification can be read and the photograph depicts a person, as opposed to displaying, for example, a mere shadow or outline of a person.
  - (2) "Copy" means a duplicate of an original document, including a photographic copy of the original document.
- (b) Identification Requirement for Absentee-by-Mail Ballots. Photo identification accompanying a voter's absentee ballot pursuant to G.S. 163-230.1(f1) is acceptable if it is of a type of photo identification acceptable for voting purposes under 08 NCAC 17 .0101(a)(1), is readable, and the name appearing on the identification is the same as or substantially equivalent to the name contained in the voter's voter registration record in accordance with 08 NCAC 17 .0101(a)(3). A photo identification shall not be rejected due to differences between the address appearing on an absentee voter's photo identification and any address contained in the voter's absentee request form, absentee ballot application, or registration record. A copy of photo identification that is acceptable under this Rule need include only the side of the identification (or, if the identification is a booklet, the page of the identification) where the person's name and photo appears.
- (c) Initial Review by County Board Staff. County board staff shall, upon receipt of a voter's absentee ballot application, determine whether the application is accompanied by a copy of photo identification that is readable and is of a type of photo identification acceptable for voting purposes under 08 NCAC 17.0101(a)(1), or, if the application is accompanied by an affidavit claiming an exception to the identification requirement pursuant to G.S. 163-166.16(d), determine whether the affidavit is complete. If staff identify any deficiency, they shall send written notice of the deficiency to the voter within one business day of identifying the deficiency, informing the voter that the voter, the voter's verifiable legal guardian or near relative, or a person of the voter's choice if the voter needs assistance due to the voter's disability, may provide a copy of the voter's acceptable photo identification or a completed affidavit claiming an exception to the county board by the deadline specified in G.S. 163-166.16(c). Staff shall additionally notify the voter by telephone or email, using any telephone number or email address contained in the voter's voter registration record or provided by the voter when requesting an absentee ballot. if the voter provided their telephone number or email address when registering to vote.
- (d) Final Review by County Board. The county board shall, at the first meeting held pursuant to G.S. 163-230.1(f) after the application and ballot is received, proceed as follows:
  - (1) If the voter has submitted a copy of their photo identification, the county board shall make its determination whether the identification is acceptable under Paragraph (b) of this Rule. To help ensure impartiality, a final determination that the copy of photo identification is not acceptable under Paragraph (b) of this Rule shall require a unanimous vote by the county board. If the county board makes a final determination that a voter's copy of photo identification is not acceptable, staff shall notify the voter as provided in Paragraph (c) of this Rule.

- (2) If the voter has completed an affidavit claiming an exception to the identification requirement pursuant to G.S. 163-166.16(d), and is otherwise eligible to vote, to help ensure impartiality, the county board may reject that person's ballot only if the county board unanimously finds that the affidavit is false. The county board shall substantiate any finding of falsity with grounds recorded in a written decision. Before making a finding of falsity, the county board shall provide the voter notice and an opportunity to be heard on any grounds that the county board considers regarding the falsity of the affidavit.
  - (3) If a voter's copy of photo identification or alternative affidavit affidavit claiming an exception to the identification requirement pursuant to G.S. 163-166.16(d) is deemed deficient under Paragraph (c) of this Rule, the county board shall reserve its final decision on the approval of the absentee application until the next official meeting after the deficiency is cured or the county canvass, whichever occurs first.
- (e) Exception for Military and Overseas Voters. A covered voter who is casting a ballot pursuant to G.S. 163, Article 21A, Part 1 is not required to submit a copy of acceptable photo identification under Paragraph (b) of this Rule or claim an exception under G.S. 163-166.16(d).
- (f) Return of Original Form of Identification. If a voter sends their original form of photo identification in the container-return envelope, or hand-delivers an absentee ballot to the county board of elections that is not accompanied by a photocopy of the voter's photo identification, the county board shall make a photocopy of the identification, which shall serve as an acceptable photo identification accompanying the voter's absentee ballot, ballot. and mail the original form of identification back to the voter. The county board shall notify the voter that the original photo identification will be returned to the voter and shall use a method of return that documents receipt of the photo identification.

24 History Note: Authority G.S. 163-22; 163-166.7; 163-166.16; 163-229; 163-230.1;

Temporary Adoption Eff. August 23, 2019; January 1, 2020;

26 Temporary Rule Expired Eff. October 11, 2020.