

TEMPORARY RULE-MAKING FINDINGS OF NEED

[Authority G.S. 150B-21.1]

OAH USE ONLY

VOLUME:

ISSUE:

1. Rule-Making	Agency: Coastal Resou	rces Commission	
2. Rule citation	& name: 15A NCAC	07H .2701 Purpose	
3. Action:	Adoption	Amendment	Repeal
4. Was this an F	Emergency Rule:	Yes Effective date: No	
5. Provide dates	for the following acti	ons as applicable:	
a. Proposed T	emporary Rule submi	itted to OAH: 12/12/2018	
b. Proposed T	emporary Rule publis	shed on the OAH website: 12/2	0/2018
c. Public Hear	ring date: 1/8/2019		
d. Comment F	Period: 12/20/18 – 1/1	7/19	
e. Notice purs	uant to G.S. 150B-21.	1(a3)(2): 12/20/2018	
f. Adoption by	y agency on: 2/27/2019	9	
g. Proposed ef and G.S. 15		ary rule [if other than effective	e date established by G.S. 150B- 21.1(b)
h. Rule appro	ved by RRC as a pern	nanent rule [See G.S. 150B-21.3	3(b2)]:
6. Reason for T	emporary Action. Att	ach a copy of any cited law, re	gulation, or document necessary for the review.
 ☑ The effect Cite: Se ☑ A recent ☑ A recent ☑ A recent ☑ A recent ☑ Effective ☑ A recent ☑ Cite: ☑ Effective ☑ A recent 	etive date of a recent a ssion Law 2018-136 e date: change in federal or s e date of change: federal regulation. e date: court order. er:	at to the public health, safety of act of the General Assembly or a state budgetary policy.	
☐ State Me ☐ Other:	dical Facilities Plan.		
Explain: Excerpt of Session Law attached.			

7. Why is adherence to notice and hearing requirements contrary to the public interest and the immediate adoption of the	÷
rule is required?	

The effective date of a recent act of the General Assembly or of the U.S. Congress. Cite: S.L. 2018-136. Session Law 2018-136 Section 5.13 directs the Coastal Resources Commission shall adopt temporary rules pursuant to G.S. 150B-21.1 to revise the Commission's general permit for the construction of riprap sills for wetland enhancement in estuarine and public trust waters (15A NCAC 07H .2700) in order to make the general permit consistent with the United States Army Corps of Engineers Wilmington District regional general permit for living shorelines. The CRC is proposing to amend its rules governing the construction of marsh sills in order to be more consistent with other general permits that govern construction of shoreline stabilization methods such as bulkheads.

 8. Rule establishes or increases a fee? (See G.S. 12-3.1) Yes Agency submitted request for consultation on: Consultation not required. Cite authority: 	
No No	
9. Rule-making Coordinator: Jennifer Everett	10. Signature of Agency Head*:
Phone: (919) 707-8614 E-Mail: Jennifer.Everett@ncdenr.gov	M. Renel ahour
	* If this function has been delegated (reassigned) pursuant to G.S. 143B-10(a), submit a copy of the delegation with this form.
Agency contact, if any: Daniel Govoni	Typed Name: Renee Cahoon
Phone: (252) 808-2808	Title: CRC Chair
E-Mail: Daniel.Govoni@ncdenr.gov	E-Mail: Renee.Cahoon@ncdenr.gov

X
Submitted for RRC Review:

GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF NORTH CAROLINA THIRD EXTRA SESSION 2018

SESSION LAW 2018-136 SENATE BILL 3

LIVING SHORELINES PERMIT REVISIONS

SECTION 5.13. The Coastal Resources Commission shall adopt temporary rules pursuant to G.S. 150B-21.1 to revise the Commission's general permit for the construction of riprap sills for wetland enhancement in estuarine and public trust waters (15A NCAC 07H .2700) (the Living Shorelines General Permit) in order to make the general permit consistent with the United States Army Corps of Engineers Wilmington District regional general permit for living shorelines. The temporary rules adopted by the Commission shall not include any changes to the Living Shorelines General Permit that would delay or otherwise alter general permits issued by the Commission for other types of coastal erosion control structures, including bulkheads and other hardened structures.

REQUEST FOR TECHNICAL CHANGE

AGENCY: Coastal Resources Commission

RULE CITATION: 15A NCAC 07H .2701

DEADLINE FOR RECEIPT: Friday, March 15, 2019

<u>PLEASE NOTE:</u> This request may extend to several pages. Please be sure you have reached the end of the document.

The Rules Review Commission staff has completed its review of this Rule prior to the Commission's next meeting. The Commission has not yet reviewed this Rule and therefore there has not been a determination as to whether the Rule will be approved. You may call our office to inquire concerning the staff recommendation.

In reviewing this Rule, the staff recommends that the following technical changes be made:

Is the Title of this Rule still accurate? This is not something that I'm particularly concerned with, but just something to think about.

On line 7, by "general permit pursuant to..." do you mean "general permit issued in accordance with"? I note that this appears to be the language used elsewhere in your Rules.

Are lines 9-10 intended to essentially be a definition of "marsh sills"? If so, I don't think that's clear. Please review and revise. Please also delete "generally" on line 9.

Please retype the rule accordingly and resubmit it to our office at 1711 New Hope Church Road, Raleigh, North Carolina 27609.

1 15A NCAC 07H .2701 is amended under temporary procedures as follows:

- SECTION .2700 GENERAL PERMIT FOR THE CONSTRUCTION OF RIPRAP SILLS FOR WETLAND ENHANCEMENT IN ESTUARINE AND PUBLIC TRUST WATERS <u>MARSH SILLS</u>
- 6 15A NCAC 07H .2701 PURPOSE

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3 4

5

7 A general permit pursuant to this Section shall allow for the construction of riprap marsh sills for wetland enhancement 8 and shoreline stabilization in estuarine and public trust waters as set out in Subchapter 07J.1100 and according to the 9 rules in this Section. Marsh sills are generally shore-parallel structures built in conjunction with existing, created, or 10 restored wetlands. This general permit shall not apply within the Ocean Hazard System AECs or waters adjacent to 11 these AECs with the exception of those portions of shoreline within the Inlet Hazard Area AEC that feature characteristics of Estuarine Shorelines. Such features include the presence of wetland vegetation, lower wave energy, 12 13 and lower erosion rates than in the adjoining Ocean Erodible Area. 14 15 Authority G.S. 113A-107; 113A-118.1; History Note: 16 Temporary Adoption Eff. June 15, 2004; 17 *Eff. April 1, 2005;* 18 Temporary Adoption Eff. April 9, 2019.

1 of 1



TEMPORARY RULE-MAKING FINDINGS OF NEED

[Authority G.S. 150B-21.1]

OAH USE ONLY

VOLUME:

ISSUE:

1. Rule-Making Agency: Coastal Resources Commission
2. Rule citation & name: 15A NCAC 07H .2704 General Conditions
3. Action: Adoption Amendment Repeal
4. Was this an Emergency Rule: Yes Effective date:
5. Provide dates for the following actions as applicable:
a. Proposed Temporary Rule submitted to OAH: 12/12/2018
b. Proposed Temporary Rule published on the OAH website: 12/20/2018
c. Public Hearing date: 1/8/2019
d. Comment Period: 12/20/18 – 1/17/19
e. Notice pursuant to G.S. 150B-21.1(a3)(2): 12/20/2018
f. Adoption by agency on: 2/27/2019
g. Proposed effective date of temporary rule [if other than effective date established by G.S. 150B- 21.1(b) and G.S. 150B-21.3]:
h. Rule approved by RRC as a permanent rule [See G.S. 150B-21.3(b2)]:
6. Reason for Temporary Action. Attach a copy of any cited law, regulation, or document necessary for the review.
 A serious and unforeseen threat to the public health, safety or welfare. The effective date of a recent act of the General Assembly or of the U.S. Congress. Cite: Session Law 2018-136 Effective date:
A recent change in federal or state budgetary policy. Effective date of change:
A recent federal regulation.
Cite:
Effective date:
Cite order:
Other:
Explain: Excerpt of Session Law attached.

7. Why is adherence to notice and hearing requirements contrary to the public interest and the immediate adoption of the	÷
rule is required?	

The effective date of a recent act of the General Assembly or of the U.S. Congress. Cite: S.L. 2018-136. Session Law 2018-136 Section 5.13 directs the Coastal Resources Commission shall adopt temporary rules pursuant to G.S. 150B-21.1 to revise the Commission's general permit for the construction of riprap sills for wetland enhancement in estuarine and public trust waters (15A NCAC 07H .2700) in order to make the general permit consistent with the United States Army Corps of Engineers Wilmington District regional general permit for living shorelines. The CRC is proposing to amend its rules governing the construction of marsh sills in order to be more consistent with other general permits that govern construction of shoreline stabilization methods such as bulkheads.

8. Rule establishes or increases a fee? (See G.S. 12-3.1)	
Yes Agency submitted request for consultation on: Consultation not required. Cite authority:	
🖾 No	
9. Rule-making Coordinator: Jennifer Everett	10. Signature of Agency Head*:
Phone: (919) 707-8614 E-Mail: Jennifer.Everett@ncdenr.gov	M. Renel ahour
	* If this function has been delegated (reassigned) pursuant to G.S. 143B-10(a), submit a copy of the delegation with this form.
Agency contact, if any: Daniel Govoni	Typed Name: Renee Cahoon
Phone: (252) 808-2808	Title: CRC Chair
E-Mail: Daniel.Govoni@ncdenr.gov	E-Mail: Renee.Cahoon@ncdenr.gov

abmitted for RRC Review:
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REQUEST FOR TECHNICAL CHANGE

AGENCY: Coastal Resources Commission

RULE CITATION: 15A NCAC 07H .2704

DEADLINE FOR RECEIPT: Friday, March 15, 2019

<u>PLEASE NOTE:</u> This request may extend to several pages. Please be sure you have reached the end of the document.

The Rules Review Commission staff has completed its review of this Rule prior to the Commission's next meeting. The Commission has not yet reviewed this Rule and therefore there has not been a determination as to whether the Rule will be approved. You may call our office to inquire concerning the staff recommendation.

In reviewing this Rule, the staff recommends that the following technical changes be made:

In (b), by "insure", do you mean "ensure"?

Please retype the rule accordingly and resubmit it to our office at 1711 New Hope Church Road, Raleigh, North Carolina 27609.

- 1 2
- 15A NCAC 07H .2704 is amended under temporary procedures as follows:
- 3 15A NCAC 07H .2704 GENERAL CONDITIONS
- 4 (a) Structures authorized by a permit issued pursuant to this Section shall be riprap or stone marsh sills conforming
- 5 to the standards in these Rules.
- 6 (b) Individuals shall allow authorized representatives of the Department of Environment and Natural Resources
- 7 (DENR) Environmental Quality (DEQ) to make periodic inspections at any time deemed necessary in order to insure
- 8 that the activity being performed under authority of this general permit is in accordance with the terms and conditions
- 9 prescribed in these Rules.
- 10 (c) The placement of riprap or stone marsh-sills authorized in these Rules shall not interfere with the established or
- 11 traditional rights of navigation of the waters by the public.
- 12 (d) This permit shall not be applicable to proposed construction where the Department has determined, based on an
- 13 initial review of the application, that notice and review pursuant to G.S. 113A-119 is necessary because there are
- 14 unresolved questions concerning the proposed activity's impact on adjoining properties or on water quality, air quality,
- 15 coastal wetlands, cultural or historic sites, wildlife, fisheries resources, or public trust rights.
- 16 (e) This permit does not eliminate the need to obtain any other required state, local, or federal authorization.
- 17 (f) Development carried out under this permit shall be consistent with all local requirements, AEC Guidelines as set
- 18 out in Subchapter 07H .0200, and local land use plans current at the time of authorization.
- 19
- 20 History Note: Authority G.S. 113A-107; 113A-118.1;
- 21 Temporary Adoption Eff. June 15, 2004;
- 22 *Eff. April 1, 2005;*
- 23 <u>Temporary Adoption Eff. April 9, 2019.</u>



TEMPORARY RULE-MAKING FINDINGS OF NEED

[Authority G.S. 150B-21.1]

OAH USE ONLY

VOLUME:

ISSUE:

1. Rule-Making Agency: Coastal Resources Commission
2. Rule citation & name: 15A NCAC 07H .2705 Specific Conditions
3. Action: Adoption Amendment Repeal
4. Was this an Emergency Rule: Yes Effective date:
5. Provide dates for the following actions as applicable:
a. Proposed Temporary Rule submitted to OAH: 12/12/2018
b. Proposed Temporary Rule published on the OAH website: 12/20/2018
c. Public Hearing date: 1/8/2019
d. Comment Period: 12/20/18 – 1/17/19
e. Notice pursuant to G.S. 150B-21.1(a3)(2): 12/20/2018
f. Adoption by agency on: 2/27/2019
g. Proposed effective date of temporary rule [if other than effective date established by G.S. 150B- 21.1(b) and G.S. 150B-21.3]:
h. Rule approved by RRC as a permanent rule [See G.S. 150B-21.3(b2)]:
6. Reason for Temporary Action. Attach a copy of any cited law, regulation, or document necessary for the review.
 A serious and unforeseen threat to the public health, safety or welfare. The effective date of a recent act of the General Assembly or of the U.S. Congress.
Cite: Session Law 2018-136 Effective date:
A recent change in federal or state budgetary policy.
Effective date of change: A recent federal regulation.
Cite:
Effective date: A recent court order.
Cite order:
 State Medical Facilities Plan. Other:
Explain: Excerpt of Session Law Attached.

7. Why is adherence to notice and hearing requirements contrary to the public interest and the immediate adoption of the	÷
rule is required?	

The effective date of a recent act of the General Assembly or of the U.S. Congress. Cite: S.L. 2018-136. Session Law 2018-136 Section 5.13 directs the Coastal Resources Commission shall adopt temporary rules pursuant to G.S. 150B-21.1 to revise the Commission's general permit for the construction of riprap sills for wetland enhancement in estuarine and public trust waters (15A NCAC 07H .2700) in order to make the general permit consistent with the United States Army Corps of Engineers Wilmington District regional general permit for living shorelines. The CRC is proposing to amend its rules governing the construction of marsh sills in order to be more consistent with other general permits that govern construction of shoreline stabilization methods such as bulkheads.

 8. Rule establishes or increases a fee? (See G.S. 12-3.1) Yes Agency submitted request for consultation on: Consultation not required. Cite authority: No 	
9. Rule-making Coordinator: Jennifer Everett	10. Signature of Agency Head*:
Phone : (919) 717-8614	1 1 0 0 1
E-Mail: Jennifer.Everett@ncdenr.gov	M. Renel ahour
	* If this function has been delegated (reassigned) pursuant
	to G.S. 143B-10(a), submit a copy of the delegation with this form.
Agency contact, if any: Daniel Govoni	Typed Name: Renee Cahoon
Phone: (252) 808-2808	Title: CRC Chair
E-Mail: Daniel.Govoni@ncdenr.gov	E-Mail: Renee.Cahoon@ncdenr.gov

RULES REVIEW COMMISSION USE ONL	Y
Action taken:	Submitted for RRC Review:
Date returned to agency:	

REQUEST FOR TECHNICAL CHANGE

AGENCY: Coastal Resources Commission

RULE CITATION: 15A NCAC 07H .2705

DEADLINE FOR RECEIPT: Friday, March 15, 2019

<u>PLEASE NOTE:</u> This request may extend to several pages. Please be sure you have reached the end of the document.

The Rules Review Commission staff has completed its review of this Rule prior to the Commission's next meeting. The Commission has not yet reviewed this Rule and therefore there has not been a determination as to whether the Rule will be approved. You may call our office to inquire concerning the staff recommendation.

In reviewing this Rule, the staff recommends that the following technical changes be made:

In (a), please add a comma after "restored."

In (a), how does "planted wetland vegetation" come in here? Does this qualify as a "created wetland vegetation"? I'm just a bit thrown off since this specific language isn't used elsewhere in this Paragraph.

- In (c), please add commas before and after "including wetlands and tidal inundation"
- In (c), within 90 days of notification of what?
- In (f), please change "or" to a comma after "staggered" and "overlapped"
- In (m), please delete or define "immediately" and "fully"
- In (o), delete or define "proper"
- In (o), please add comma before and after "other than... sill structure"
- In (p), by "should be completed", do you mean "shall be completed"?

In (s), is "clean rock" defined somewhere? Specifically, what is meant by "clean"?

In (s), please make "Concrete" lower case. Also, by "other materials that are approved..." do you mean masonry materials specifically or do you mean sill materials in general? If you mean that other sill materials in general may be approved, add a comma after concrete. Also, do you mean "other similar materials", as opposed to "approved" materials?

- In (s), please make "pollutant" lower case.
- In (s), is the "approved alignment" set forth in the permit?

Please retype the rule accordingly and resubmit it to our office at 1711 New Hope Church Road, Raleigh, North Carolina 27609.

Amber May Commission Counsel Date submitted to agency: Friday, March 8, 2019 1 2 15 NCAC 15A NCAC 07H .2705 is amended under temporary procedures as follows:

- 3 15A NCAC 07H .2705 SPECIFIC CONDITIONS
- 4 (a) A general permit issued pursuant to this Section shall be applicable only for the construction of riprap or stone
- 5 <u>marsh sill structures built in conjunction with existing, created or restored wetlands.</u> <u>Planted wetland vegetation shall</u>
- 6 <u>consist only of native species.</u>
- 7 (b) This general permit shall not apply within the Ocean Hazard System Areas of Environmental Concern (AEC) or
- 8 waters adjacent to these AECs with the exception of those portions of shoreline within the Inlet Hazard Area AEC
- 9 that feature characteristics of Estuarine Shorelines. Such features include the presence of wetland vegetation, lower
- 10 wave energy, and lower erosion rates than in the adjoining Ocean Erodible Area.
- 11 (c) (b) On shorelines where no fill is proposed, the The landward edge of the sill shall be positioned no more than 5
- 12 greater than 30 feet waterward of the waterward depth contour of locally growing wetlands or to mid tide depth
- 13 contour, of the normal high water or normal water level or five feet waterward of the existing wetlands, whichever
- 14 <u>distance</u> is greater. Where no wetlands exist, in no case shall the landward edge of the sill be positioned greater than
- 15 <u>30 feet waterward of the mean high water or normal high water line.</u>
- 16 (d) On shorelines where fill is proposed, the landward edge of the sill shall be positioned no more than 30 feet
- 17 waterward of the existing mean high water or normal high water line.
- 18 (e) (c) The permittee shall maintain the authorized sill and existing or planted wetlands including wetlands and tidal
- 19 <u>inundation</u> in conformance with the terms and conditions of this permit, or the remaining sill structures shall be
- 20 removed within 90 days of notification from the Division of Coastal Management.
- 21 (f) (d) The height of sills shall not exceed six 12 inches above mean normal high water, normal water level, or the
- 22 height of the adjacent wetland substrate, whichever is greater. higher.
- 23 (g) (e) Sill construction authorized by this permit shall be limited to a maximum length of 500 feet.
- 24 (h) Sills shall be porous to allow water circulation through the structure.
- 25 (i) (f) The sills shall have at least one five-foot drop down or opening every 100 feet and may be staggered or
- 26 overlapped or left open as long as the five-foot drop down or separation between sections is maintained. Overlapping
- 27 sections shall not overlap more than 10 feet. Deviation from these drop down opening requirements shall be allowable
- 28 following coordination with the N.C. Division of Marine Fisheries and the National Marine Fisheries Service. N.C.
- 29 Division of Coastal Management.
- 30 (j) (g) The riprap sill structure shall not exceed a slope of a one foot rise over a two foot horizontal distance and a
- 31 minimum slope of a one and a half foot rise over a one foot horizontal distance. one and a half foot horizontal distance
- 32 over a one foot vertical rise. The width of the structure on the bottom shall be no wider than 15 not exceed 12 feet.
- 33 (k) For the purpose of protection of public trust rights, fill waterward of the existing mean high water line shall not
- 34 be placed higher than the mean high water elevation.
- 35 (1) The permittee shall not claim title to any lands raised above the mean high or normal water levels as a result of
- 36 filling or accretion.

- 1 (m) (h) For water bodies more narrow- narrower than 150 feet, no portion of the structures shall not be positioned
- 2 offshore more than one sixth (1/6) the width of the waterbody.
- 3 (n) (i) The sill shall not be within a navigation channel or associated setbacks marked or maintained by a state or
- 4 federal agency.
- 5 (o) (j) The sill shall not interfere with leases or franchises for shellfish culture.
- 6 (p) (k) All structures shall have a minimum setback distance of 15 feet between any parts of the structure and the
- 7 adjacent property owner's riparian access corridor, unless either a signed waiver statement is obtained from the
- 8 adjacent property owner or the portion of the structure within 15 feet of the adjacent riparian access corridor is located
- 9 no more than 25 feet from the mean <u>normal</u> high or normal water level. The riparian access corridor line is determined
- 10 by drawing a line parallel to the channel, then drawing a line perpendicular to the channel line that intersects with the
- shore at the point where the upland property line meets the water's edge. edge, as defined in 15A NCAC 07H .1205(t).
- 12 Additionally, the sill shall not interfere with the exercise of riparians rights by adjacent property owners, including
- 13 access to navigation channels from piers, or other means of access.
- 14 (q) The sill shall not interfere with the exercise of riparian rights by adjacent property owners, including access to
- 15 navigation channels from piers, or other means of access.
- 16 (r) (1) Sills shall be marked at 50-foot intervals with yellow reflectors extending at least three feet above mean normal
- 17 high water level. or normal water level and must be maintained for the life of the structure.
- 18 (s) (m) If the crossing of wetlands with mechanized construction equipment is necessary, temporary construction mats
- 19 shall be utilized for the areas to be crossed. The temporary mats shall be removed immediately upon completion of
- 20 the construction of the riprap sill structure. Material used to construct the sill shall not be stockpiled on existing
- 21 wetlands or in open water unless fully contained in a containment structure supported by construction mats.
- 22 (t) (n) Sedimentation and erosion control measures shall be implemented to ensure that eroded materials do not enter
- 23 adjacent wetlands or waters.
- 24 (u) (o) No excavation or filling of any native submerged aquatic vegetation other than that necessary for the
- 25 <u>construction and proper bedding of the sill structure</u> is authorized by this general permit.
- 26 (p) Sills shall not be constructed within any native submerged aquatic vegetation. If submerged aquatic vegetation is
- 27 present within a project area, a submerged aquatic vegetation survey should be completed during the growing season
- 28 of April 1 thru September 30. All sills shall have a minimum setback of 10 feet from any native submerged aquatic
- 29 <u>vegetation</u>.
- 30 (q) Sills shall not be constructed within any habitat that includes oyster reefs or shell banks. All sills shall have a
- 31 <u>minimum setback of 10 feet from any oysters, oyster beds, or shell banks.</u>
- $\frac{(v)(r)}{(r)}$ No excavation of the shallow water bottom or any wetland is authorized by this general permit.
- 33 (w) No more than 100 square feet of wetlands may be filled as a result of the authorized activity.
- 34 (x) Backfilling of sill structures may be utilized only for the purpose of creating a suitable substrate for the
- 35 establishment or reestablishment of wetlands. Only clean sand fill material may be utilized.
- 36 (y) (s) The riprap sill material shall consist of clean rock rock, marl, oyster shell, or masonry materials such as granite
- 37 or broken concrete. Concrete or other materials that are approved by the N.C. Division of Coastal Management. Riprap

- 1 <u>Sill</u> material shall be free of loose sediment or any pollutant. Pollutant, including exposed rebar. The structures sill
- 2 <u>material</u> shall be of sufficient size and slope to prevent its movement from the site <u>approved alignment</u> by wave or
- 3 current action.
- 4 (z) If one or more contiguous acre of property is to be graded, excavated or filled, an erosion and sedimentation
- 5 control plan shall be filed with the Division of Energy, Mineral, and Land Resources, or appropriate government
- 6 having jurisdiction. The plan must be approved prior to commencing the land disturbing activity.
- 7 (aa) In order to ensure that no adverse impacts occur to important fisheries resources, the Division of Marine Fisheries
- 8 shall review and concur with the location and design of the proposed project prior to the issuance of this general
 9 permit.
- 10 (bb) Prior to the issuance of this general permit, Division staff shall coordinate with the Department of
- 11 Administration's State Property Office to determine whether or not an easement shall be required for the proposed 12 activity.
- 13 (cc) Following issuance of this general permit, the permittee shall contact the N.C. Division of Water Quality and the
- 14 U.S. Army Corps of Engineers to determine any additional permit requirements. Any such required permits, or a

15 certification from the appropriate agency(s) that no additional permits are required, shall be obtained and copies

- 16 provided to the Division of Coastal Management prior to the initiation of any development activities authorized by
- 17 this permit.
- 18
- 19 History Note: Authority G.S. 113A-107; 113A-118.1;
- 20 Temporary Adoption Eff. June 15, 2004;
- 21 *Eff. April 1, 2005;*
- 22 Amended Eff. August 1, 2012 (see S.L. 2012-143, s.1.(f)).
- 23 <u>Temporary Amendment Eff. April 9, 2019.</u>