1	21 NCAC 28B	.0103 is amended as published in 33:11 NCR 1181-1186 as follows:
2		
3	21 NCAC 28B	.0103 PRACTICE OF LANDSCAPE CONTRACTING CONTRACTING; DISPLAY OF
4		LICENSE NUMBER
5	(a) An individu	al who is "readily available to exercise supervision over the landscape construction and contracting
6	work" as set for	th in G.S. 89D-12(a) and G.S. 89D-17(f) is an individual who is physically located no more than 100
7	miles from whe	re the construction or contract project is located or who is available electronically with the ability to
8	view the constru	action or contract project.
9	(b) The contra	actor's license number shall be displayed in accordance with G.S. 89D-12(3). License numbers
10	<u>displayed on ve</u>	hicles used in the contractor's landscaping business shall be a minimum of one inch in height.
11		
12	History Note:	Authority G.S. 89D-12(a); <u>89D-12(a) and (e);</u> 89D-15(2);
13		Temporary Adoption Eff. January 1, 2016;
14		Eff. September 1, 2016. <u>2016:</u>
15		<u>Amended Eff. June 1, 2019.</u>

AGENCY: North Carolina Landscape Contractors' Licensing Board

RULE CITATION: 21 NCAC 28B .0104

DEADLINE FOR RECEIPT: Tuesday, May 7, 2019

<u>PLEASE NOTE:</u> This request may extend to several pages. Please be sure you have reached the end of the document.

The Rules Review Commission staff has completed its review of this Rule prior to the Commission's next meeting. The Commission has not yet reviewed this Rule and therefore there has not been a determination as to whether the Rule will be approved. You may call our office to inquire concerning the staff recommendation.

In reviewing this Rule, the staff recommends that the following technical changes be made:

Given 93B-2, is (a) necessary?

In (b), delete or define "regularly'

Please consider adding authority specific to the Board (89D-15)?

- 1 2
- 21 NCAC 28B .0104 is adopted as published in 33:11 NCR 1181-1186 as follows:

3 21 NCAC 28B .0104 ANNUAL REPORTS

- 4 (a) On or before October 31 of each year, the Board shall prepare and file reports required pursuant to G.S. 93B-2.
- 5 <u>The Board shall file reports in the manner requested by receiving agency or committee.</u>
- 6 (b) The Board shall maintain an escrow account at the financial institution used regularly for deposits and checks.
- 7 Fees tendered during a period of suspension under G.S. 93B-2(d) shall be deposited into this escrow account.
- 8

9 *History Note:* Authority G.S. 93B-2;

10 <u>Eff. June 1, 2019.</u>

AGENCY: North Carolina Landscape Contractors' Licensing Board

RULE CITATION: 21 NCAC 28B .0201

DEADLINE FOR RECEIPT: Tuesday, May 7, 2019

<u>PLEASE NOTE:</u> This request may extend to several pages. Please be sure you have reached the end of the document.

The Rules Review Commission staff has completed its review of this Rule prior to the Commission's next meeting. The Commission has not yet reviewed this Rule and therefore there has not been a determination as to whether the Rule will be approved. You may call our office to inquire concerning the staff recommendation.

In reviewing this Rule, the staff recommends that the following technical changes be made:

In (c), please consider providing the specific cross-reference to the examination fee, as opposed to "this Subchapter"

Please consider revising (e) to say "A qualifier shall take and pass an examination within one year from the date an application is approved by the Board."

Do the two sentences in (e) go together? Would it make sense to separate them out?

1	21 NCAC 28B	.0201 is amended as published in 33:11 NCR 1181-1186 as follows:
2		
3		SECTION .0200 – LICENSURE; RECIPROCITY
4		
5	21 NCAC 28B	.0201 APPLICATIONS FOR LICENSURE
6	(a) All applicat	nts for licensure or examination shall submit an application to the Board. The application form shall be
7	available on the	e Board website or may be obtained by contacting the Board office. The application shall require the
8	following:	
9	(1)	The Social Security Number of applicant;
10	(2)	The applicant's contact information;
11	(3)	The name of business under which licensee will be operating, if any;
12	(4)	Information about all crimes of which the applicant has been convicted;
13	(5)	Documentation regarding all crimes of which the applicant has been convicted;
14	(6)	Information indicating whether the applicant has any disciplinary history with any other
15		occupational licensing, registration or certification board or agency;
16	(7)	Three personal letters of reference;
17	(8)	Two professional letters of reference;
18	(9)	The corporate surety bond or an irrevocable letter of credit as prescribed by G.S. 89D-16(a)(4);
19	(10)	The application fee as set forth in Rule .0601 of this Subchapter.
20	(b) All letters	of reference as required by Subparagraphs (a)(7) and (a)(8) of this Rule shall include the following
21	information for	the person providing the reference:
22	(1)	Name;
23	(2)	Address;
24	(3)	Phone number; and
25	(4)	Email address.
26	(c) Once an a	pplicant has submitted a complete application and has been determined to have met the minimum
27	qualifications s	et forth in G.S. 89D-16(a), the Board will notify the applicant that the applicant applicant's qualifier is
28	permitted to tak	te an examination. Prior to taking the examination, the applicant shall submit an examination fee as set
29	out in this Sub	chapter. In order for a qualifier to be permitted to take an examination, an applicant shall submit a
30	complete applie	cation no less than 30 days prior to a scheduled examination date.
31	(d) All applica	ations shall be notarized. Incomplete applications shall not be processed. Application fees are non-
32	refundable.	
33	(e) A qualifier	has one year from the date an application is approved by the Board to take and pass an examination.
34	<u>If a license expi</u>	res pursuant to G.S. 89D-20(a) and is not renewed within one year of the date of expiration, the licensee
35	<u>must submit a r</u>	new application pursuant to this Rule.
36		
37	History Note:	Authority G.S. 89D-15(2); 89D-15(4); 89D-16; 89D-20;

1	Temporary Adoption Eff. January 1, 2016;
2	Eff. September 1, 2016. <u>2016;</u>
3	<u>Amended Eff. June 1, 2019.</u>

- 21 NCAC 28B .0202 is amended as published in 33:11 NCR 1181-1186 as follows:
 21 NCAC 28B .0202 RECIPROCITY

 (a) All applicants for licensure by reciprocity shall submit an application to the Board. The application form shall be available on the Board website or may be obtained by contacting the Board office located as described in Rule .0101 of this Subchapter.
- 7 (b) All applications shall include the following:
- 8 (1) The license by reciprocity application fee as set forth in Rule .0601 of this Subchapter;
- 9 (2) Documentation establishing that the <u>qualifier for the</u> applicant holds an active license, certification, 10 or registration as a landscape contractor in another state or country;
- 11 (3) Information indicating whether the applicant <u>or qualifier</u> has any disciplinary history with any other 12 occupational licensing, registration or certification board or agency;
- 13 (4) The corporate surety bond or an irrevocable letter of credit as prescribed by G.S. 89D-16(a)(4);
- 14 (5) Contact information for three personal references;
- 15 (6) Contact information for two professional references; and
- 16 (7) Documentation regarding all crimes of which the applicant has been convicted.
- 17 If there is any evidence to show that the applicant has committed any acts that would constitute a violation under G.S.
- 18 89D-22, the applicant shall not be licensed by reciprocity.

19 (c) Once an applicant has submitted a complete application and the Board has determined that the requirements for

20 licensure, certification, or registration in the applicant's home jurisdiction are substantially equivalent to the

21 requirements in G.S. 89D-16, the Board shall issue a license to the applicant.

(d) All applications shall be notarized. Incomplete applications shall not be processed. Application fees are non-refundable.

- 24
- 25 *History Note:* Authority G.S. 89D-15(2); 89D-15(3); 89D-15(4); 89D-16; 89D-19; 89D-22;
- 26 Temporary Adoption Eff. January 1, 2016;
- 27 Eff. September 1, 2016. 2016:
- 28 <u>Amended Eff. June 1, 2019.</u>

1	21 NCAC 28B .	0303 is adopted as published in 33:11 NCR 1181-1186 as follows:
2		
3	21 NCAC 28B .	
4	(a) Each license	shall have a person associated with the license who shall be deemed the "qualifier" or the "qualifying
5	party." The qua	lifier shall be an individual who has passed the Board's examination in accordance with the Board's
6	statutes and rule	<u>S.</u>
7	(b) If the licens	e is an individual license, the qualifier shall be the same person as the person holding the individual
8	license name. If	the licensee is a legal entity authorized under the Board's practice act, the qualifier shall be as follows:
9	<u>(1)</u>	If a corporation, the qualifier shall be an officer or a full-time employee;
10	<u>(2)</u>	If a limited liability company, the qualifier shall be a manager as defined in G.S. 57D-1-03 or a full-
11		time employee:
12	<u>(3)</u>	If a partnership, the qualifier shall be a general partner or full-time employee; and
13	<u>(4)</u>	If the holder of an assumed or designated trade name, the qualifier shall be an owner of no less than
14		fifty percent of the business or a full-time employee.
15	(c) If a qualifie	er ceases his relationship with the licensee and pursuant to G.S. 89D-17(h) seeks additional time to
16	<u>acquire a qualif</u>	ier, the licensee shall submit a written request to the Board. If more than 30 days pass without a
17	qualifier and no	written request is submitted, the license is automatically suspended. If more than one year passes and
18	the license is not	t renewed, the license shall be revoked pursuant to G.S. 89D-20.
19	(d) "Full-time e	employee" means a person who is paid a salary or wage and is engaged in the work of the licensee a
20	minimum of 20	hours per week or a majority of the hours operated by the applicant, whichever is less. A qualifier
21	<u>shall not be an i</u>	ndependent contractor.
22	(e) Any applica	ant or licensee seeking to operate under an assumed name shall submit to the Board a Certificate of
23	Assumed Name	filed in accordance with Chapter 66, Article 14A of the General Statutes. Applications submitted to
24	the Board on be	half of corporations, limited liability companies and partnerships shall be accompanied by a copy of
25	any documents	required to be filed with the North Carolina Secretary of State's office, such as Articles of
26	Incorporation or	Certificate of Authority.
27	(f) All licensees	s shall comply with the requirements of G.S. 66-71.4 and shall notify the Board within 30 days of any
28	change in the na	me in which the licensee is conducting business in the State of North Carolina.
29	(g) No applican	t or licensee shall use or adopt an assumed name used by any other licensee, or any name so similar
30	to an assumed n	ame used by another licensee that could confuse or mislead the public.
31		
32	History Note:	Authority G.S. 66-71-4; 89D-16; 89D-17; 89D-20;
33		<u>Eff. June 1, 2019.</u>

AGENCY: North Carolina Landscape Contractors' Licensing Board

RULE CITATION: 21 NCAC 28B .0402

DEADLINE FOR RECEIPT: Tuesday, May 7, 2019

<u>PLEASE NOTE:</u> This request may extend to several pages. Please be sure you have reached the end of the document.

The Rules Review Commission staff has completed its review of this Rule prior to the Commission's next meeting. The Commission has not yet reviewed this Rule and therefore there has not been a determination as to whether the Rule will be approved. You may call our office to inquire concerning the staff recommendation.

In reviewing this Rule, the staff recommends that the following technical changes be made:

In (a), delete or define "personally" Is this necessary given that you are requiring a licensee to complete these courses? Also, is this necessary here given (h)?

In (d) and (e), please change "will" to "shall"

In (d) and (e), what is meant by "no more than"? How will this be determined? Will this be one hour for one hour, but no more than two or four?

In (d), you've said "one year", in (e), you've said "a given year." Was this intentional?

In (g), I assume that the pre-approval standards are set forth elsewhere in rule or statute?

In (h), delete or define "personally"

In (j), just so I understand the intent here, is it that they just don't have to submit evidence or is it that they aren't required to take the CE yet? Please review and clarify.

- 1 2
- 21 NCAC 28B .0402 is amended as published in 33:11 NCR 1181-1186 as follows:
- 3
- 21 NCAC 28B .0402 **CONTINUING EDUCATION UNITS**
- 4 (a) A licensee shall personally complete seven continuing education units (CEUs) during the year preceding renewal.
- 5 Beginning with renewals filed after August 1, 2016, at least three of the seven CEUs must be technical credits and at
- 6 least two of the seven CEUs must be business credits. If the information provided to the Board as required by this
- 7 Section is unclear, the Board may request additional information from a licensee in order to assure compliance with
- 8 continuing education requirements.
- 9 (b) For the purposes of this Rule:
- 10 "technical credits" are defined as credits relating directly to the subject matter of landscape (1)11 contracting as described in G.S. 89D-11(3); and
- 12 (2)"business credits" are defined as credits relating to general business practices, including business 13 planning, contracts, liability exposure, human resources, basic accounting, financial statements, and 14 safety.
- 15 (c) CEUs shall be determined as follows:
- 16

Type of Qualifying Activity	Minimum time required for 1 CEU
Live course	50 minutes
Online course	50 minutes
Trade Shows, Field Days, and Tours	4 hours
<u>Green Industry</u> Board Member Service	1 hour
Teaching or instructing	1 hour
In-house or Green Industry training	1 hour

17

- 18 (d) No more than two CEU credits will be given for qualifying teaching or instructing in one year.
- 19 (e) No more than four CEU credits will be given for pesticide credits issued by the North Carolina Department of
- 20 Agriculture and Consumer Services in a given year.
- 21 (e) (f) Credit shall not be given in increments of less than .5 CEUs. Breaks in courses shall not be counted towards
- 22 CEU credit.
- 23 (f) (g) Requests for pre-approval shall be submitted at least 45 days prior to the first day of the course or event.
- (h) All continuing education shall be taken personally by the individual receiving credit. 24
- (i) A licensee shall not take the same CEU course within two consecutive licensing years. 25

1	(i)	А	license	e licens	ed les	s than	12	months	shal	l not	t be	require	ed to	submit	evidence	of	continui	ing	education	at th	ne

2	initial renewal d	late.
3		
4	History Note:	Authority G.S. 89D-15(2); 89D-15(4); 89D-15(12); 89D-20(b);
5		Temporary Adoption Eff. January 1, 2016;
6		Eff. September 1, 2016. <u>2016;</u>
7		<u>Amended Eff. June 1, 2019.</u>

AGENCY: North Carolina Landscape Contractors' Licensing Board

RULE CITATION: 21 NCAC 28B .0403

DEADLINE FOR RECEIPT: Tuesday, May 7, 2019

<u>PLEASE NOTE:</u> This request may extend to several pages. Please be sure you have reached the end of the document.

The Rules Review Commission staff has completed its review of this Rule prior to the Commission's next meeting. The Commission has not yet reviewed this Rule and therefore there has not been a determination as to whether the Rule will be approved. You may call our office to inquire concerning the staff recommendation.

In reviewing this Rule, the staff recommends that the following technical changes be made:

- In (d), change "will" to "shall"
- In (d), consider deleting "automatically"

1 21 NCAC 28B .0403 is amended as published in 33:11 NCR 1181-1186 as follows: 2 3 21 NCAC 28B .0403 **CONTINUING EDUCATION RECORDS; AUDIT** 4 (a) A licensee shall maintain records of attendance at continuing education programs for which CEUs have been 5 approved for two years following the processing date of the renewal application to which the CEUs were applied. 6 (b) Compliance with annual CEU requirements shall be determined through a random audit process conducted by the 7 Board. Licensees selected for auditing shall provide the Board with the following documentation of the CEU activities 8 claimed for the renewal period: 9 (1)Attendance verification records; and 10 (2)Information regarding course content, instructors, and sponsoring organization. 11 (c) Licensees selected for audit shall submit all requested information to the Board within 21 calendar days after the 12 date the licensee was notified by the Board of the audit. 13 (d) Failure to maintain compliance with the Board's continuing education requirements will result in the licensee's 14 status being automatically changed to inactive. 15 16 History Note Authority G.S. 89D-15(2); 89D-15(4); 89D-15(12); 89D-20(b); 17 Temporary Adoption Eff. January 1, 2016; 18 *Eff. September 1*, 2016. <u>2016;</u> 19 Amended Eff. June 1, 2019.

1	21 NCAC 28B	.0501 is a	amended as published in 33:11 NCR 1181-1186 as follows:
2			
3			SECTION .0500 - MINIUMUM STANDARDS
4		0501	
5	21 NCAC 28B		GENERAL
6			ing work, services performed by a licensed landscape contractor ("licensed contractor") that
7			ollars (\$5,000) in value shall be described in a written agreement. This agreement may be
8 9	•		and shall contain:
9 10	(1)	contra	usiness name, license number, business address, and telephone number of the licensed
11	(2)		ame and address of client or customer;
12	(3)		ldress or location of work to be performed, if different from the client or customer's address;
13	(4)		ate of the proposal;
14	(5)		escription of the work to be performed;
15	(6)		tal value in lump sum, unit price, or time and material price;
16	(7)	The e	stimated time of completion unless already identified in an original prime contract, if
17		applic	able;
18	(8)	The te	rms of payment;
19	(9)	The te	rms of warranty (if any);
20	(10)	The te	rms of maintenance, including the party responsible for maintenance;
21	(11)	The si	gnatures of all parties by individuals legally authorized to act on behalf of the parties;
22	(12)	Affixa	tion of a seal described in G.S. 89D-12(d) or a statement that the licensed contractor is
23		license	ed by the Board and the current address and phone number of the Board; and
24	(13)	The da	ate of signing.
25	Contracts that a	are lump	sum and have no breakout of cost for services that are either covered or noncovered under
26	<u>G.S. 89D-11 th</u>	rough G.	S. 89D-13 shall be inclusive of covered services under G.S. 89D-13(5).
27	(b) All work pe	rformed	by a licensed contractor shall meet all applicable building codes, local ordinances, and project
28	specifications.	All work	performed by a licensed contractor shall meet manufacturer's specifications.
29	(c) If project p	olans or s	pecifications prepared by someone other than the licensed contractor do not meet pertinent
30	codes and ordin	ances, th	e licensed contractor shall bring this to the attention of the client or customer.
31	(d) If the licens	sed contr	actor observes a condition while the work is being performed that requires attention beyond
32	the original score	pe of wor	k, the contractor shall report the condition to a supervisor, the owner, or the person responsible
33	for authorizing	the work	
34	(e) The license	ed contra	ctor shall call for utility location services pursuant to the Underground Utility Safety and
35	Damage Preven	tion Act	G.S. 87-115 et seq., also known as the N.C. 811 law.
36	(f) The licensed	d contrac	tor shall maintain a worksite that meets state and local standards for a safe workplace.
37			

1	History Note:	Authority <u>G.S. 89D-13(5);</u> G.S. 89D-15(2); 89D-15(16);
2		Temporary Adoption Eff. January 1, 2016;
3		Eff. September 1, 2016. <u>2016;</u>
4		<u>Amended Eff. June 1, 2019.</u>

1	21 NCAC 28B .	0507 is amended as published in 33:11 NCR 1181-1186 as follows:
2		
3	21 NCAC 28B	0507 LOW-VOLTAGE LIGHTING; POOLS
4	(a) When instal	ling low-voltage landscape lighting systems, the licensed contractor shall:
5	(1)	Insure that all wire connections are waterproof;
6	(2)	Only use weather-proof fixtures;
7	(3)	Supply lamps per the manufacturer's specifications with all fixtures;
8	(4)	Ensure that the total lamp wattage of each circuit does not exceed the National Electrical Code
9		(NEC) standard for the size of wire being used;
10	(5)	Not load a wire to more than 80 percent of the wire's capacity;
11	(6)	Connect all exterior low-voltage wiring to a ground fault circuit interrupter (GFCI) circuit;
12	(7)	Mount transformers a minimum of 18 inches above grade;
13	(8)	Perform a post-installation inspection to verify that the lighting system is fully operational as
14		intended per the manufacturer's recommendations; and
15	(9)	Provide literature to the client about the lighting components that lists lamps per the manufacturer's
16		specifications for fixtures.
17	(b) All garden p	ools shall be installed in accordance with state and local codes. A garden pool is an ornamental water
18	feature that is no	ot defined as a swimming pool under any state or local code.
19		
20	History Note:	Authority G.S. 89D-15(2); 89D-15(16);
21		Temporary Adoption Eff. January 1, 2016;
22		Eff. September 1, 2016. <u>2016:</u>
23		Amended Eff. June 1, 2019.

1	21 NCAC 28B .0	601 is amended as published in 33:11 NCR 1181-1186 as follows:
2		
3		SECTION .0600 - FEES
4		
5	21 NCAC 28B .0	0601 FEE SCHEDULE
6	(a) The Board sh	hall charge the following fees:
7	(1)	Application: \$75.00;
8	(2)	Examination: \$150.00;
9	(3)	License Individual license fee: \$60.00;
10	<u>(4)</u>	Corporate license fee: \$60.00;
11	(4) <u>(5)</u>	License renewal: \$60.00;
12	(5) (6)	Late renewal: \$25.00;
13	(6) <u>(7)</u>	Reinstatement: Individual license reinstatement: \$100.00;
14	<u>(8)</u>	Corporate license reinstatement: \$100.00;
15	(7) <u>(9)</u>	License by reciprocity: \$100.00; and
16	(8) <u>(10)</u>	Duplicate license: \$25.00.
17	(b) If the Board	elects to use a testing service for the preparation, administration, or grading of examinations, the
18	Board shall charg	ge the applicant the actual cost of the examination services and a prorated portion of the examination
19	fee.	
20	(c) The late rene	wal and reinstatement fees shall be imposed for renewal applications submitted after August 1. All
21	licenses shall exp	bire on August 1 unless renewed.
22	(c) (d) All fees c	harged by the Board are non-refundable.
23		
24	History Note:	Authority G.S. 89D-15(2); 89D-15(10); 89D-21;
25		Temporary Adoption Eff. January 1, 2016;
26		Eff. September 1, 2016. <u>2016:</u>
27		Amended Eff. June 1, 2019.

21 NCAC 28B .0803 is amended as published in 33:11 NCR 1181-1186 as follows:

3	21 NCAC 28B .0803 SUBPOENAS
4	(a) Pursuant to G.S. 150B-39, the Board may issue subpoenas for the appearance of witnesses or the production of
5	documents or information, either at the hearing or for the purposes of discovery.
6	(b) After a notice of hearing in a contested case has been issued and served upon a licensee or, in a case concerning
7	an application for licensure, the applicant, the respondent may request subpoenas for the attendance of witnesses and
8	the production of evidence.
9	(c) Requests by a licensee or applicant for subpoenas shall be made in writing to the Board and shall include the
10	following:
11	(1) the name and home or business address of all persons to be subpoenaed; and
12	(2) the identification of any documents or information being sought.
13	Upon submission of a written request containing the information in Subparagraphs (1) and (2) of this Paragraph, the
14	Board shall issue the subpoenas to the requesting party within three business days of the Board's receipt of the request.
15	(d) Subpoenas shall be served by the party requesting the subpoena as provided by the Rules of Civil Procedure, G.S.
16	1A, Rule 45. The cost of service, fees, and expenses expenses, including copying costs, of any witnesses or documents
17	subpoenaed is prescribed by G.S. 150B-39.
18	
19	History Note: Authority G.S. 89D-15(2); 89D-15(8); 150B-39; 150B-40(c);
20	Temporary Adoption Eff. January 1, 2016;
21	Eff. September 1, 2016. <u>2016;</u>

22 <u>Amended Eff. June 1, 2019.</u>

1	#21 NCAC 28B .0901 is adopted as published in 33:11 NCR 1181-1186 as follows:
2	
3	SECTION .0900 – RULEMAKING
4	
5	21 NCAC 28B .0901 RULEMAKING PETITION
6	(a) Any person may petition the Board to adopt a rule by submitting to the Board a written request that shall include
7	the following:
8	(1) Petitioner's contact information including phone number and email address;
9	(2) Proposed rule, proposed amendment, or rule to be repealed; and
10	(3) An explanation of why the proposed adoption, amendment or repeal is being requested.
11	The request shall be submitted in writing to the Board office as set out in 21 NCAC 28B .0101.
12	(b) The Board shall consider a petition at its next regularly scheduled meeting unless the petition is filed less than 15
13	days prior to such meeting. If a petition is filed less than 15 days prior to the next regularly scheduled Board meeting,
14	the Board shall consider the petition at the next subsequent Board meeting. In all cases, the Board shall make its
15	decision within the timeframe set out in G.S. 150B-20(b).
16	(c) If the Board denies a petition, a copy of the decision shall be served upon the petitioner by one of the methods for
17	service of process under G.S. 1A-1, Rule 5(b). If service is by registered, certified, or first-class mail, by signature
18	confirmation as provided by the United States Postal Service, or by designated delivery service authorized pursuant
19	to 26 U.S.C. 7502(f)(2) with delivery receipt, the copy shall be addressed to the petitioner at the latest address given
20	by the petitioner to the Board. Service by one of the additional methods provided in G.S. 1A-1, Rule 5(b), is effective
21	as provided therein and shall be accompanied by a certificate of service as provided in G.S. 1A-1, Rule 5(b)(1).
22	
23	History Note: Authority G.S. 150B-20;
24	<u>Eff. June 1, 2019.</u>