AGENCY: NC Board of Examiners in Optometry

RULE CITATION: 21 NCAC 42B .0101

DEADLINE FOR RECEIPT: Monday, February 13, 2023

<u>PLEASE NOTE:</u> This request may extend to several pages. Please be sure you have reached the end of the document.

The Rules Review Commission staff has completed its review of this Rule prior to the Commission's next meeting. The Commission has not yet reviewed this Rule and therefore there has not been a determination as to whether the Rule will be approved. You may email the reviewing attorney to inquire concerning the staff recommendation.

In reviewing this Rule, the staff recommends the following changes be made:

On the "Submission for Permanent Rule" Form, box 9B, what is stated does not appear to apply to the submitted rule. An explanation is necessary and must be related to this Rule.

The format of the Rule submission is not correct. There are templates, instructions, and examples to be found at <u>https://www.oah.nc.gov/rules-division/information-rulemaking-coordinators</u>.

As the "Rule" text does not directly or substantially affect procedural or substantive rights or duties of a person not on the Board or employed by the Board, how is this a Rule? Paragraph (a) is questionable, so please explain how this is a Rule. Paragraph (b) does not appear to be a Rule. N.C. Gen. Stat. § 150B-2(8a) has the definition of Rule.

21 NCAC 42B .0101 is amended as published in 37:09 NCR 656-752 as follows:

21 NCAC 42B .0101 GRADUATE OF APPROVED SCHOOLS OF OPTOMETRY

(a) The Board may grant recognition and approval to a school or college of optometry, deny or rescind recognition and approval, or make any recognition and approval granted by the Board conditional or probational, to any school accredited by the Accreditation Council on Optometric Education. The Board, in its discretion, may base such determination based on the Board's determination on its assessment of the quality of the educational programs and offerings of each the school or college of optometry. Their optometric educational programs having been accredited by the Accreditation Council on Optometric Education and recommended to the Board by the Association of Regulatory Boards in Optometry as worthy of approval, the following accredited schools and colleges of optometry are recognized and approved in accordance with the provisions of this Rule:

(1) University of Alabama at Birmingham

School of Optometry

1716 University Boulevard

Birmingham, AL 35294-0010

(2) University of California, Berkeley

School of Optometry

350 Minor Hall MC 2020

Berkeley, CA 94720-2020

(3) Southern California College of Optometry 2575 Yorba Linda Blvd.

Fullerton, CA 92631

(4) Ferris State University Michigan College of Optometry 1310 Cramer Circle

Big Rapids, MI 49307 2738

- (5) University of Houston College of Optometry 505 J. Davis Armistead Bldg. Houston, TX 77004 2020
- (6) Illinois College of Optometry 3241 South Michigan Avenue Chicago, IL 60616
- (7) Indiana University
 School of Optometry
 800 East Atwater
 Bloomington, IN 47405 3680

- (8) New England College of Optometry
 424 Beacon Street
 Boston, MA 02115
- (9) State University of New York State College of Optometry 33 West 42nd Street New York, NY 10036 8003
- (10) The Ohio State University College of Optometry 338 West Tenth Avenue Columbus, OH 43210 1280
- (11) Pacific University

College of Optometry

2043 College Way

Forest Grove, OR 97116

(12) Pennsylvania College of Optometry at Salus University Elkins Park Campus

8360 Old York Road

Elkins Park, PA 19027

- (13) Southern College of Optometry 1245 Madison Avenue Memphis, TN 38104
- (14) University of Waterloo School of Optometry 200 University Avenue West Waterloo, ON N2L 3G1 CANADA
- (15) Inter American University of Puerto Rico School of Optometry 500 Carretera Dr John Will Harris Bayamon, PR-00957
- (16) University of Missouri, St. Louis College of Optometry One University Blvd.

331 Marillac Hall

St. Louis, MO 63121-4400

(17) University of Montreal

Ecolo d'Optometrie 3744 Jean Brillant, Suite 260-7 Montreal, QC H3T 1P1 CANADA

- (18) Northeastern State University Oklahoma College of Optometry 1001 N. Grand Avenue Tahlequah, OK 74464
- (19) Nova Southeastern University College of Optometry 3200 S. University Drive Ft. Lauderdale, FL 33328
- (20) Midwestern University Arizona College of Optometry 19555 N 59th Ave Glendale, AZ 85308
- (21) University of the Incarnate Word School of Optometry 4301 Broadway, Box 373 San Antonio, TX 78209 6397
- (22) Western University of Health Sciences College of Optometry 309 E Second St. Pomona, CA 91766-1854

(b) The Board may request a copy of the <u>Accreditation</u> Council of <u>on</u> Optometric Education's accreditation report on each school or college recognized and approved by the Board and for each school or college which has requested recognition and approval or for which the Board is considering recognition and approval.

History Note: Authority G.S. 90-117.5; 90-118(a),(b);
Eff. February 1, 1976;
Readopted Eff. May 30, 1978;
Amended Eff. April 1, 2011; April 1, 1993; June 1, 1989; September 30, 1981;
Pursuant to G.S. 150B-21.3A, rule is necessary without substantive public interest Eff. May 23, 2015;
Amended Eff. March 1, 2023

AGENCY: NC Board of Examiners in Optometry

RULE CITATION: 21 NCAC 42B .0303

DEADLINE FOR RECEIPT: Monday, February 13, 2023

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If N.C. Gen. Stat. § 90-123.1 states that "The length of study shall be prescribed by the Board but shall not exceed 25 hours in any calendar year." and 21 NCAC 42B .0302(f) requires 25 hours of continuing education annually, how is the Board within its statutory authority when it requires additional continuing education for whatever reason. It seems that this Rule is in violation of statute.

Regardless of the above comments:

Under what procedures, criteria, or standards will the Board exercise the discretionary "may" found in the first and last sentences of this Rule? The Rule must be clear and unambiguous in what it requires and what will subject those to whom it applies to "disciplinary action."

Please remove the "(i)", "(ii)", and "(iii)" from the text of the Rule.

In the History Note, Authority, please put the statutes in numerical order.

21 NCAC 42B .0303 FAILURE TO <u>MEET CONTINUE</u> <u>CONTINUING</u> EDUCATION <u>REQUIREMENT</u>

For <u>a first</u> failure to comply with 21 NCAC 42B .0302 the optometrist is subject to disciplinary action by the Board pursuant to G.S. 90 121.2; provided, however, for a first offense the Board may require that the optometrist complete an additional <u>five</u> three hours and for the second offense six additional hours of attendance at approved continuing education programs. In the calendar year following such failure to comply, the optometrist must complete a sufficient number of hours at approved continuing education programs to (i) cure the prior year's shortfall; (ii) meet the current year's continuing education obligation, and (iii) meet any penalty imposed as a result of the prior year's shortfall. Any penalty imposed will require that the additional hours be fulfilled in addition to the required hours for the ensuing year. Any subsequent failure to comply with 21 NCAC 42B .0302 may subject the optometrist to disciplinary action under G.S. 90-121.2.

History Note: A

Authority G.S. 90-117.5; 90-123.1;<u>90-121.2</u> Eff. February 1, 1976; Readopted Eff. May 30, 1978; Amended Eff. June 1, 1989; September 30, 1981; Pursuant to G.S. 150B-21.3A, rule is necessary without substantive public interest Eff. May 23, 2015; Amended Eff. March 1, 2023.

AGENCY: NC Board of Examiners in Optometry

RULE CITATION: 21 NCAC 42D .0101

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When a defined word is only used in one rule, it should be defined in that rule, not in a separate "Definitions" Rule. The definition of "paraoptometric personnel" should be in 42D .0102, not its own Rule. Furthermore, when defining a term, please use the form: "For the purposes of this Rule, "paraoptometric personnel" means an optometric assistant, optometric technician, or similarly titled position who qualifies by training and experience to perform duties of an administrative, technical, or clinical nature and is directed and supervised by a licensed optometrist." This Rule should be repealed and the text should be moved to 42D .0102.

21 NCAC 42D .0101 is amended as published in 37:09 NCR 656-752 as follows:

21 NCAC 42D .0101 DEFINITIONS

(a) Optometric assistants are those paraoptometric <u>Paraoptometric</u> personnel, whether designated as optometric <u>assistants</u>, optometric technicians, or otherwise, are who qualify <u>qualified</u> by training and experience to perform duties of an <u>administrative</u>, technical, or clinical nature when directed and supervised by relating to the assisting of a licensed practitioner in a dependent relationship.

(b) The optometric laboratory assistant is an individual with control of ophthalmic materials used in the optometric practice for lens and frame fabrication, selection and dispensing.

(c) Optometric technicians are those paraoptometric personnel who have satisfactorily completed programs in optometric technicianry approved by the Board. Technicians are trained in patient handling, ophthalmic laboratory preparation, administration of visual training, contact lens procedures and ophthalmic frame styling.

History Note:

Authority G.S. 90-115.1(6); 90-117.5; Eff. February 1, 1976; Readopted Eff. May 30, 1978; Amended Eff. June 1, 1989; September 30, 1981; Pursuant to G.S. 150B-21.3A, rule is necessary without substantive public interest Eff. May 23, 2015; <u>Amended Eff. March 1, 2023.</u>

AGENCY: NC Board of Examiners in Optometry

RULE CITATION: 21 NCAC 42D .0102

DEADLINE FOR RECEIPT: Monday, February 13, 2023

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This Rule effectively repeats the definition from 42D.0101. Is this necessary?

Using "whether..." is ambiguous and unclear. Please delete this phrase or rephrase.

The use of "their" is incorrect. Please change to "his or her".

Delete "by" in "as directed by".

The "so long as" and "include but are not limited to" phrases are unclear and ambiguous. Delete or rephrase. Can this be stated more clearly using an active verb? Do these "requirements" directly or substantially affect the procedural or substantive rights or duties of those whom you are attempting to regulate? It does not seem so.

21 NCAC 42D .0102 is amended as published in 37:09 NCR 656-752 as follows:

21 NCAC 42D .0102 FUNCTION

(a) <u>Paraoptometric personnel</u>, whether designated as optometric assistants, optometric technicians, or otherwise, <u>perform</u> The optometric technician performs those <u>administrative</u>, technical, and clinical functions within the scope of <u>their</u> his training, as directed by and assigned to him by an optometrist, so long as those functions are at the specific direction and under the personal supervision of the licensee. <u>Such functions include but are not limited to dispensary</u> activities, testing, and optometric procedures.

(b) The optometric assistant performs as an assistant to an optometrist and carries out verbal or written instructions in assisting in patient care.

(c) The optometric laboratory assistant performs at the direction of an optometrist those functions directly related to the fabrication of lenses and frames, frame selection, and the dispensing thereof.

History Note:

Authority G.S. 90-115.1(6); 90-117.5; Eff. February 1, 1976; Readopted Eff. May 30, 1978; Amended Eff. June 1, 1989; September 30, 1981; Pursuant to G.S. 150B-21.3A, rule is necessary without substantive public interest Eff. May 23, 2015; <u>Amended Eff. March 1, 2023.</u>

AGENCY: NC Board of Examiners in Optometry

RULE CITATION: 21 NCAC 42M .0101

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Please put quotation marks around the defined word in each item. The list should be alphabetized by defined words.

Several times throughout this Rule "he" is used. Please change to "he or she".

21 NCAC 42M .0101 DEFINITIONS

As used in this Subchapter:

- (1) A preceptorship is a course of study in which students enrolled in a school approved pursuant to Rule 21 NCAC 42B .0101 receive part of their clinical training in a private practice setting outside the direct confines of the educational institution and whose training is continuing under the auspices and overall responsibility of the institution in which he is enrolled and under the supervision of a preceptor credentialed by the institution for which he is acting as a preceptor and whose credentials have been approved by the board.
- (2) A preceptor is an optometrist, duly licensed in the State of North Carolina, credentialed by the institution(s) for which he is serving as preceptor and who has been approved by the Board to act as such and under whose supervision a preceptee serves.
- (3) A preceptee is an individual who is still enrolled as a student in a school or college of optometry approved by the Board and whose clinical training is continuing under the auspices and control of the institution in which he is enrolled and under the personal supervision of the preceptor to which he has been assigned by his institution.
- (4) An institution is a school or college of optometry approved by the Board in accordance with Rule
 21 NCAC 42B .0101.

History Note: Authority G.S. 90-115.1(3); 90-117.5; Eff. April 1, 1993; Pursuant to G.S. 150B-21.3A, rule is necessary without substantive public interest Eff. May 23, 2015; Amended Eff. March 1, 2023.

AGENCY: NC Board of Examiners in Optometry

RULE CITATION: 21 NCAC 42M .0106

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Several times throughout this Rule "he", "his", "him", or "himself" is used. Please change to "he or she", "his or her", "him or her", or "himself or herself".

Please add an oxford comma after "preceptor" in the second line of Paragraph (a).

Delete "due" from each instance of "after due notice and hearing".

Change "the Board shall find:" to "the Board finds:" at the end of Paragraph (b) before the beginning of the list.

In Subparagraph (b)(2) and (6), delete "otherwise" and reword.

Define or delete "habitual" in Subparagraph (b)(3).

"Offenses" should be singular in Subparagraph (b)(4).

Subparagraph (b)(6) should have parallel construction to the previous subparagraphs. "that the preceptee has committed any act or omission..." would be better.

Insert "the" before "Board" in Paragraph (c).

21 NCAC 42M .0106 TERMINATION

(a) Approval and registration of a preceptor shall continue in effect until terminated by the Board, by the institution from whom he received his credentials as a preceptor or until 30 days after written notification of termination is submitted by the preceptor to the Board. The approval and registration of a preceptor may be terminated, after due notice and hearing, for any violation of these Rules.

(b) The approval of a preceptee shall be terminated by the Board no later than 30 days following the date of graduation or when, after due notice and hearing, the Board shall find:

- (1) that the preceptee has held himself out or permitted another to represent him as a licensed optometrist;
- (2) that the preceptee has in fact performed otherwise than at the direction or under the personal supervision of an optometrist licensed by the Board or has been delegated and preformed a task or tasks beyond his competence;
- (3) that the preceptee is a habitual user of intoxicants or drugs to such an extent that he is unable to perform as a preceptee to an optometrist;
- (4) that the preceptee has been convicted in any court, state or federal, of any felony or other criminal offenses involving moral turpitude;
- (5) that the preceptee has been adjudicated a mental incompetent or whose mental condition renders him unable to safely perform as a preceptee to an optometrist; or
- (6) the preceptee otherwise commits any act or omission which would subject him to discipline under G.S. 90-121.2 or under these Rules.

(c) Approval of a preceptorship shall continue in effect until terminated by Board or until 30 days after written notification of termination is submitted by the institution to the Board. A preceptorship may be terminated, after due notice and hearing, for any violation of the rules of this Chapter.

History Note: Authority G. S. 90-115.1(3); 90-117.5; 90-121.2;

Eff. April 1, 1993;

Pursuant to G.S. 150B-21.3A, rule is necessary without substantive public interest Eff. May 23, 2015;

Amended Eff. March 1, 2023.